

CHILD ABUSE OR NEGLECT
STATISTICS



OKLAHOMA
Human Services

STATE FISCAL YEAR 2021
JULY 2020 – JUNE 2021

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STATISTICS – INTRODUCTION

The Oklahoma Department of Human Services (OKDHS) is charged with the responsibility of promptly investigating or assessing all accepted reports of alleged child abuse or neglect by the person responsible for the child's care. Persons responsible for the care of children are parents, guardians, custodians, foster parents, any other adults living in the home of the child, and operators, owners, or employees of child care facilities or homes. OKDHS is further charged with maintaining a record of the investigation findings and assessment conclusions. Reports of all investigations are forwarded to the district attorney with recommendations for disposition.

OKDHS Child Welfare staff work to provide maximum safety for children and to enable families to remain together, if at all possible. The majority of families that are identified through a report of abuse or neglect can be assisted through services from either community agencies or, if appropriate, through voluntary services from OKDHS. In serious cases of abuse or neglect, however, court intervention and removal of the children from their homes may be necessary. Removal of a child from his or her home can occur either through a court order or, in the case of an emergency, by law enforcement. *OKDHS Child Welfare staff does not have the authority to remove children from their homes.*

This statistical document for state fiscal year 2021 (July 1, 2020 through June 30, 2021) reflects data on child abuse or neglect reports received and accepted for investigation. Also included in this document is an alternative category of response to reports, the assessment. Assessments are conducted when the allegation of abuse or neglect does not constitute a serious or immediate threat to a child's health or safety. Investigations are conducted when the report contains allegations of serious threats to the alleged child victim's safety.

This statistical document reflects the findings categories that are possible once an investigation has been completed.

- A finding of *substantiated* means the Department has determined, after an investigation of a report of child abuse or neglect and based upon some credible evidence, that child abuse or neglect has occurred.
- A finding of *unsubstantiated* means the Department has determined, after an investigation of a report of child abuse or neglect, that insufficient evidence exists to fully determine whether child abuse or neglect has occurred.
- A finding of *ruled out* means a report in which a child protective services specialist has determined, after an investigation of a report of child abuse or neglect, that no child abuse or neglect has occurred.

- A finding of *failure to cooperate* means the person responsible for the child's health, safety, or welfare (PRFC) does not cooperate in an assessment or investigation by refusing to allow access to the child victim for observation and an interview.
- A finding of *reasonable parental discipline* means that the person responsible for a child used ordinary force and age-appropriate reasonable discipline. This finding results in expungement of record of the referral and assessment or investigation.

Investigations of deaths typically take over a year to complete due to their complicated nature and necessity in waiting for certain information from other entities. Thus, including the death statistics significantly delays the production of this entire statistical document. It is for this reason that a separate statistical document pertaining solely to child deaths and near deaths will be produced later as an addendum to this report.

OKDHS received 76,546 reports on families and determined after screening that 36,299 reports had allegations that met the definition of abuse or neglect and required investigation or assessment. There were 62,326 children for whom an investigation was completed and a finding made. There were 1,323 children for whom an assessment was completed. Findings are not made in assessments.

ABUSE OR NEGLECT

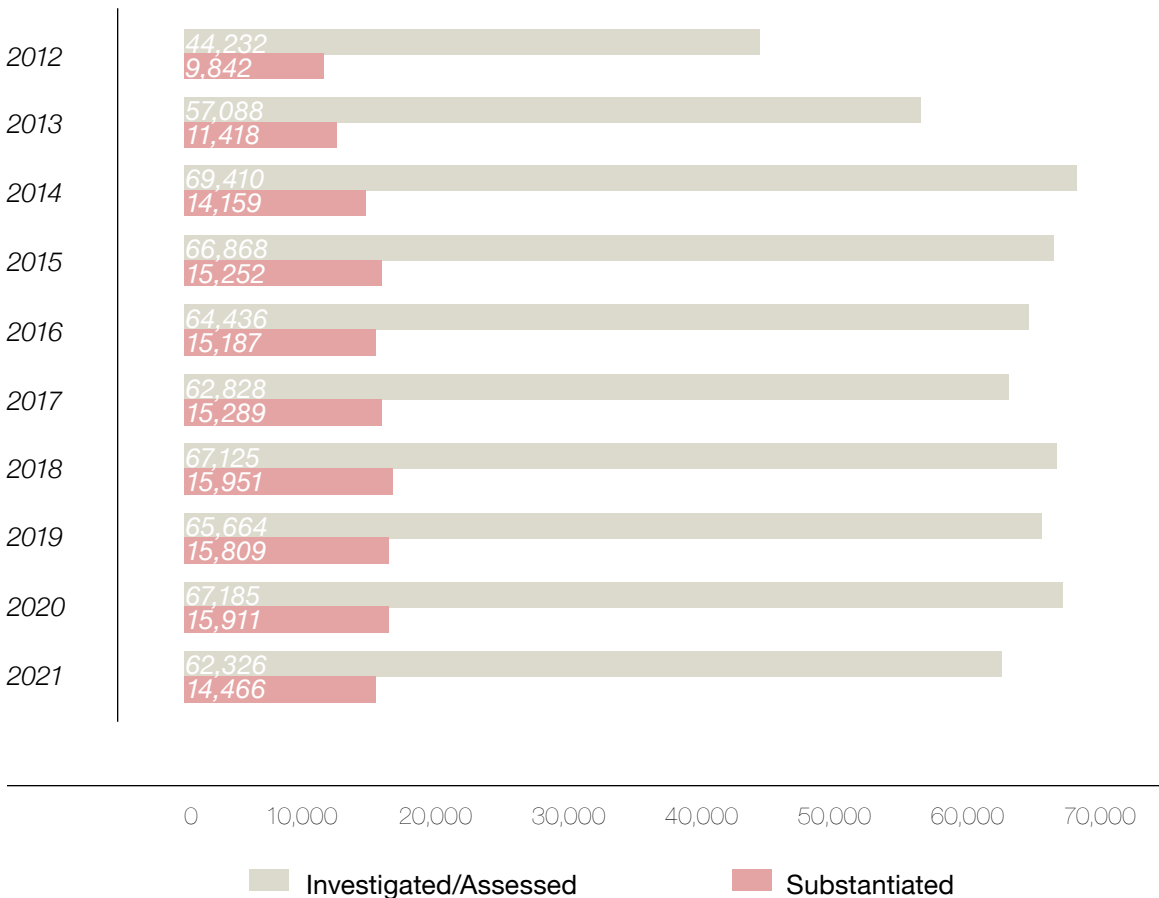
The following chart gives a summary of children for whom an investigation of abuse or neglect was completed and who were substantiated to be victims since 2012.

NOTE: This number is a **duplicated** count of children since a child could be the subject of more than one investigation or assessment.

Children Substantiated to be Victims of Child Abuse or Neglect

State Fiscal Years 2012 – 2021

Fiscal Year	Investigated/Assessed	Substantiated	Percent Substantiated	Fiscal Year	Investigated/Assessed	Substantiated	Percent Substantiated
2012	44,232	9,842	22.3%	2017	62,828	15,289	25.1%
2013	57,088	11,418	20.0%	2018	67,125	15,951	23.8%
2014	69,410	14,159	20.4%	2019	65,664	15,809	24.1%
2015	66,868	15,252	22.8%	2020	67,185	15,911	23.7%
2016	64,436	15,187	23.6%	2021	62,326	14,466	23.2%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

REPORTS

The following table details the number of reports received and screened, by county, during fiscal year 2021. Each report is screened to assure that it meets the statutory definition of abuse or neglect and that it is within the legal scope of OKDHS. Once a report is accepted, an investigation or assessment is completed on behalf of each alleged child victim identified in the report. A report may have only one identified child victim or there may be multiple identified child victims. During fiscal year 2021 there were **76,546** reports received and screened. After screening, **36,299** reports were accepted for investigation or assessment.

Child Abuse or Neglect Reports by County

State Fiscal Year 2021

County of Investigation/Assessment	Reports Received	Screened Out	Screen Out Rate	Investigations Accepted	Assessments Accepted	Acceptance Rate
State Totals	76,546	40,247	53%	35,456	843	47%
Adair	497	253	51%	241	3	49%
Alfalfa	64	41	64%	23	0	36%
Atoka	349	138	40%	208	3	60%
Beaver	70	55	79%	14	1	21%
Beckham	498	274	55%	223	1	45%
Blaine	169	82	49%	84	3	51%
Bryan	1,115	548	49%	551	16	51%
Caddo	465	227	49%	229	9	51%
Canadian	1,968	1,072	54%	864	32	46%
Carter	1,106	530	48%	564	12	52%
Cherokee	1,043	561	54%	473	9	46%
Choctaw	260	129	50%	128	3	50%
Cimarron	22	14	64%	8	0	36%
Cleveland	4,240	2,273	54%	1,910	57	46%
Coal	122	64	52%	56	2	48%
Comanche	2,283	1,078	47%	1,169	36	53%
Cotton	112	50	45%	61	1	55%
Craig	293	146	50%	141	6	50%
Creek	1,611	847	53%	751	13	47%
Custer	430	223	52%	201	6	48%
Delaware	861	471	55%	382	8	45%
Dewey	73	45	62%	28	0	38%
Ellis	44	26	59%	18	0	41%
Garfield	1,143	532	47%	598	13	53%
Garvin	491	253	52%	232	6	48%
Grady	772	365	47%	401	6	53%
Grant	56	26	46%	28	2	54%
Greer	112	63	56%	46	3	44%
Harmon	57	35	61%	22	0	39%
Harper	44	29	66%	14	1	34%
Haskell	223	97	43%	121	5	57%
Hughes	279	136	49%	142	1	51%

County of Investigation/ Assessment	Reports Received	Screened Out	Screen Out Rate	Investigations Accepted	Assessments Accepted	Acceptance Rate
Jackson	438	271	62%	162	5	38%
Jefferson	113	51	45%	59	3	55%
Johnston	205	96	47%	107	2	53%
Kay	1,239	594	48%	629	16	52%
Kingfisher	215	117	54%	95	3	46%
Kiowa	156	97	62%	58	1	38%
Latimer	153	69	45%	82	2	55%
LeFlore	1,119	519	46%	588	12	54%
Lincoln	704	378	54%	321	5	46%
Logan	704	353	50%	344	7	50%
Love	185	105	57%	78	2	43%
Major	101	64	63%	36	1	37%
Marshall	265	130	49%	133	2	51%
Mayes	897	441	49%	444	12	51%
McClain	638	349	55%	280	9	45%
McCurtain	555	242	44%	303	10	56%
McIntosh	421	218	52%	198	5	48%
Murray	225	113	50%	110	2	50%
Muskogee	1,926	957	50%	951	18	50%
Noble	257	133	52%	121	3	48%
Nowata	226	91	40%	129	6	60%
Okfuskee	232	100	43%	127	5	57%
Oklahoma	14,128	7,652	54%	6,331	145	46%
Okmulgee	1,130	613	54%	507	10	46%
Osage	737	318	43%	409	10	57%
Ottawa	863	420	49%	432	11	51%
Pawnee	311	145	47%	163	3	53%
Payne	1,401	813	58%	575	13	42%
Pittsburg	882	385	44%	484	13	56%
Pontotoc	793	401	51%	380	12	49%
Pottawatomie	1,647	807	49%	825	15	51%
Pushmataha	248	115	46%	129	4	54%
Roger Mills	46	27	59%	18	1	41%
Rogers	1,475	845	57%	614	16	43%
Seminole	608	301	50%	299	8	50%
Sequoyah	1,053	502	48%	539	12	52%
Stephens	790	382	48%	397	11	52%
Texas	182	91	50%	88	3	50%
Tillman	151	101	67%	49	1	33%
Tulsa	14,992	8,320	55%	6,530	142	45%
Wagoner	1,476	802	54%	664	10	46%
Washington	1,030	593	58%	428	9	42%
Washita	211	112	53%	99	0	47%
Woods	147	82	56%	60	5	44%
Woodward	399	249	62%	150	0	38%

INVESTIGATIONS

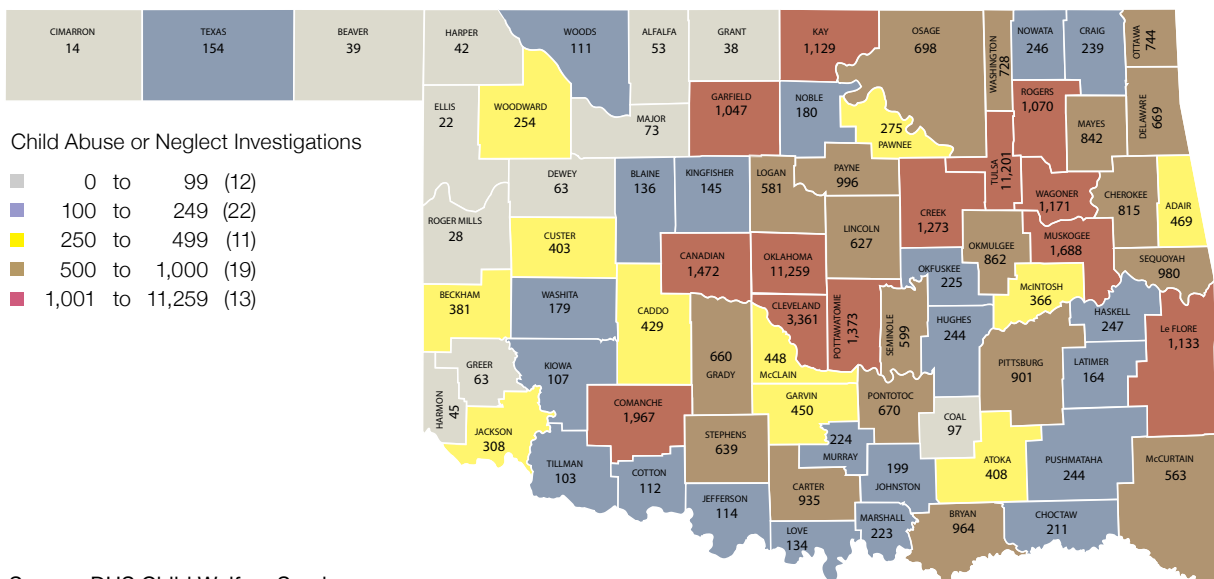
The map below details a **duplicated** count of children, by county, who were the subject of an investigation during the state fiscal year.

Number of Children Investigated for Alleged Child Abuse or Neglect by County

State Fiscal Year 2021

TOTAL: 62,326

Adair	469	Cotton	112	Jackson	308	McIntosh	366	Roger Mills	28
Alfalfa	53	Craig	239	Jefferson	114	Murray	224	Rogers	1,070
Atoka	408	Creek	1,273	Johnston	199	Muskogee	1,688	Seminole	599
Beaver	39	Custer	403	Kay	1,129	Noble	180	Sequoyah	980
Beckham	381	Delaware	669	Kingfisher	145	Nowata	246	Stephens	639
Blaine	136	Dewey	63	Kiowa	107	Okfuskee	225	Texas	154
Bryan	964	Ellis	22	Latimer	164	Oklahoma	11,259	Tillman	103
Caddo	429	Garfield	1,047	LeFlore	1,133	Okmulgee	862	Tulsa	11,201
Canadian	1,472	Garvin	450	Lincoln	627	Osage	698	Wagoner	1,171
Carter	935	Grady	660	Logan	581	Ottawa	744	Washington	728
Cherokee	815	Grant	38	Love	134	Pawnee	275	Washita	179
Choctaw	211	Greer	63	Major	73	Payne	996	Woods	111
Cimarron	14	Harmon	45	Marshall	223	Pittsburg	901	Woodward	254
Cleveland	3,361	Harper	42	Mayes	842	Pontotoc	670		
Coal	97	Haskell	247	McClain	448	Pottawatomie	1,373		
Comanche	1,967	Hughes	244	McCurtain	563	Pushmataha	244	Total	62,326



ASSESSMENTS

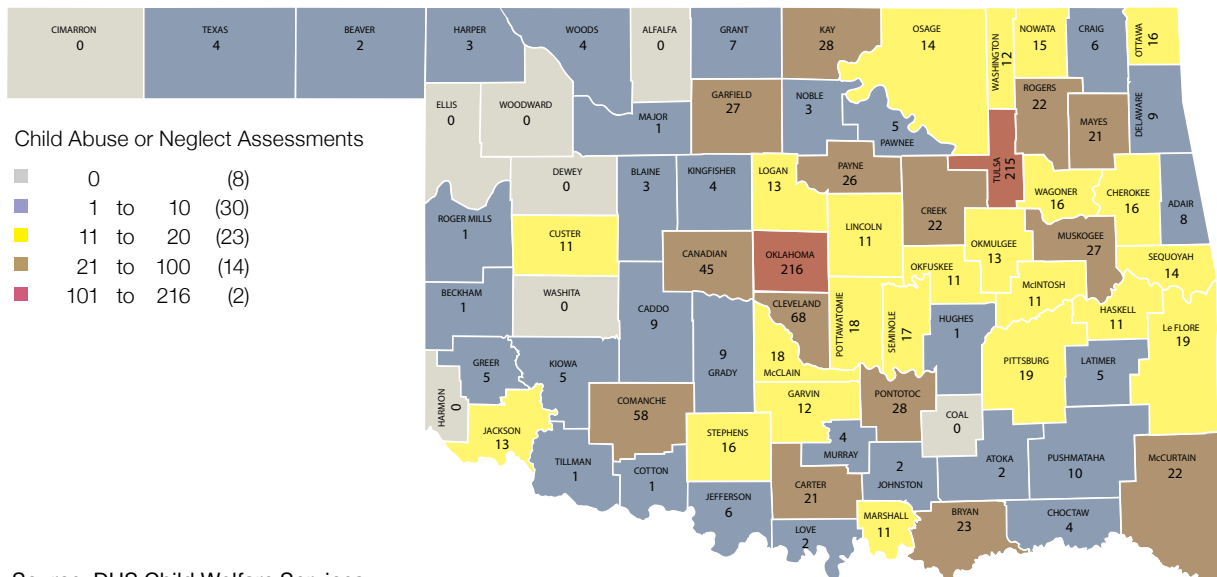
The map below details a **duplicated** count of children, by county, who were the subject of an assessment during the state fiscal year.

Number of Children Assessed for Alleged Child Abuse or Neglect by County

State Fiscal Year 2021

TOTAL: 1,323

Adair	8	Cotton	1	Jackson	13	McIntosh	11	Roger Mills	1
Alfalfa	0	Craig	6	Jefferson	6	Murray	4	Rogers	22
Atoka	2	Creek	22	Johnston	2	Muskogee	27	Seminole	17
Beaver	2	Custer	11	Kay	28	Noble	3	Sequoyah	14
Beckham	1	Delaware	9	Kingfisher	4	Nowata	15	Stephens	16
Blaine	3	Dewey	0	Kiowa	5	Okfuskee	11	Texas	4
Bryan	23	Ellis	0	Latimer	5	Oklahoma	216	Tillman	1
Caddo	9	Garfield	27	LeFlore	19	Okmulgee	13	Tulsa	215
Canadian	45	Garvin	12	Lincoln	11	Osage	14	Wagoner	16
Carter	21	Grady	9	Logan	13	Ottawa	16	Washington	12
Cherokee	16	Grant	7	Love	2	Pawnee	5	Washita	0
Choctaw	4	Greer	5	Major	1	Payne	26	Woods	4
Cimarron	0	Harmon	0	Marshall	11	Pittsburg	19	Woodward	0
Cleveland	68	Harper	3	Mayes	21	Pontotoc	28		
Coal	0	Haskell	11	McClain	18	Pottawatomie	18		
Comanche	58	Hughes	1	McCurtain	22	Pushmataha	10	Total	1,323



SUBSTANTIATIONS

The map below details the number of children, by county, who were substantiated to be victims of child abuse or neglect.

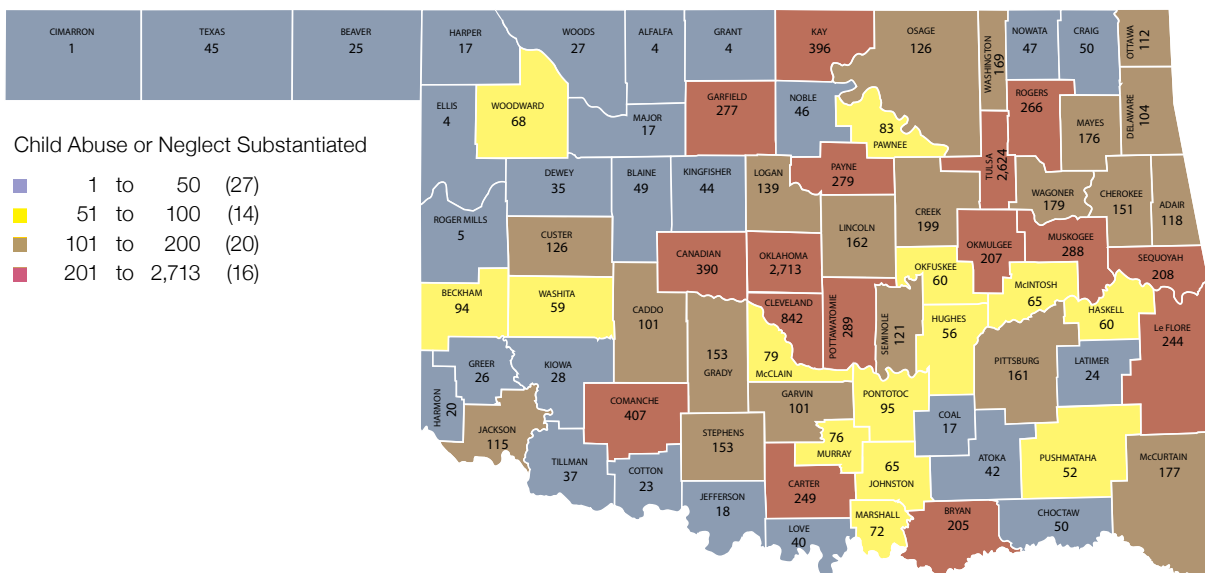
NOTE: These numbers reflect a *duplicated* count of children substantiated to be victims of child abuse or neglect.

Children Substantiated to be Victims of Child Abuse or Neglect by County

State Fiscal Year 2021

TOTAL: 14,466

Adair	118	Cotton	23	Jackson	115	McIntosh	65	Roger Mills	5
Alfalfa	14	Craig	50	Jefferson	18	Murray	76	Rogers	266
Atoka	42	Creek	199	Johnston	65	Muskogee	288	Seminole	121
Beaver	25	Custer	126	Kay	396	Noble	46	Sequoyah	208
Beckham	94	Delaware	104	Kingfisher	44	Nowata	47	Stephens	153
Blaine	49	Dewey	35	Kiowa	28	Okfuskee	60	Texas	45
Bryan	205	Ellis	4	Latimer	24	Oklahoma	2,713	Tillman	37
Caddo	101	Garfield	277	LeFlore	244	Okmulgee	207	Tulsa	2,624
Canadian	390	Garvin	101	Lincoln	162	Osage	126	Wagoner	179
Carter	249	Grady	153	Logan	139	Ottawa	112	Washington	169
Cherokee	151	Grant	4	Love	40	Pawnee	83	Washita	59
Choctaw	50	Greer	26	Major	17	Payne	279	Woods	27
Cimarron	1	Harmon	20	Marshall	72	Pittsburg	161	Woodward	68
Cleveland	842	Harper	17	Mayes	176	Pontotoc	95		
Coal	17	Haskell	60	McClain	79	Pottawatomie	289		
Comanche	407	Hughes	56	McCurtain	177	Pushmataha	52	Total	14,466



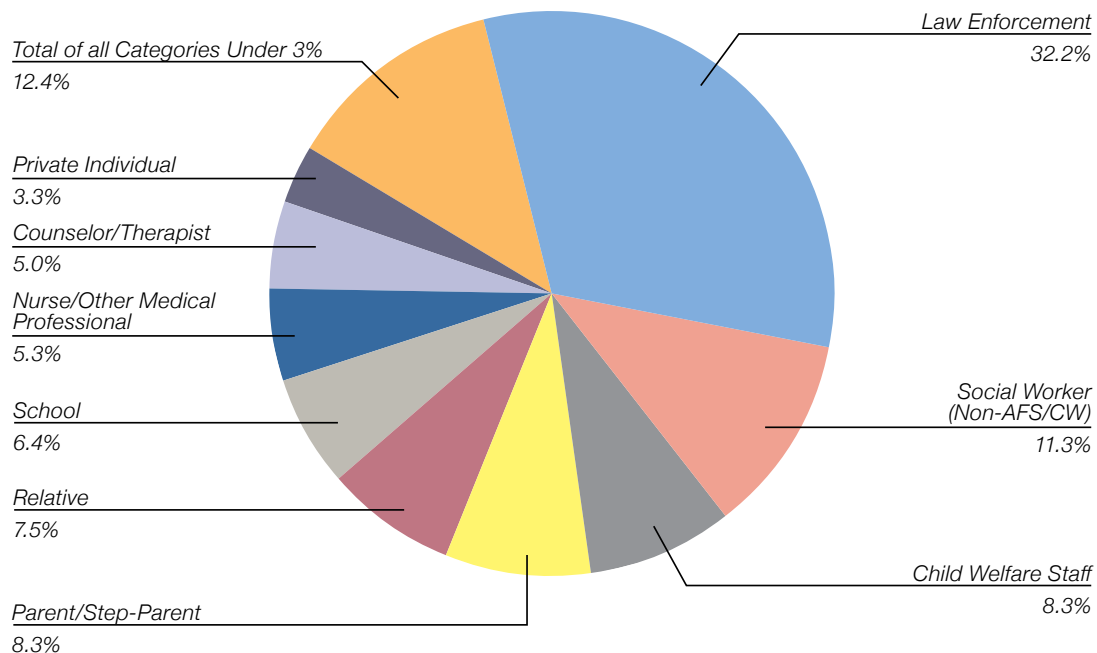
SUBSTANTIATIONS

The chart below provides information on the reporting source for each substantiated abuse or neglect investigation in state fiscal year 2021. Law enforcement is the most frequent reporting source of child maltreatment.

Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Reporting Source

State Fiscal Year 2021

Reporting Source	Count	Percent	Reporting Source	Count	Percent
Law Enforcement	4,653	32.2%	Judge	158	1.1%
Social Worker (Non CW/AFSD)	1,640	11.3%	Physician	128	0.9%
CW Staff	1,201	8.3%	Attorney	97	0.7%
Parent / Stepparent	1,193	8.3%	ICW / Tribal	77	0.5%
Relative	1,090	7.5%	Child Care Provider	67	0.5%
School	921	6.4%	Unknown	58	0.4%
Nurse / Other Medical Professional	764	5.3%	CHBS Worker	36	0.2%
Counselor / Therapist	720	5.0%	Adult & Family Services Division	36	0.2%
Private Individual	470	3.3%	Foster / Kinship Parent	32	0.2%
Public Service Agency	334	2.3%	Victim – Self-Referral	27	0.2%
Family Friend	278	1.9%	Medical Examiner	16	0.1%
Anonymous	274	1.9%	CASA	5	< 0.1%
Neighbor	186	1.3%	Alleged Perpetrator	5	< 0.1%
			TOTAL	14,466	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

SUBSTANTIATIONS

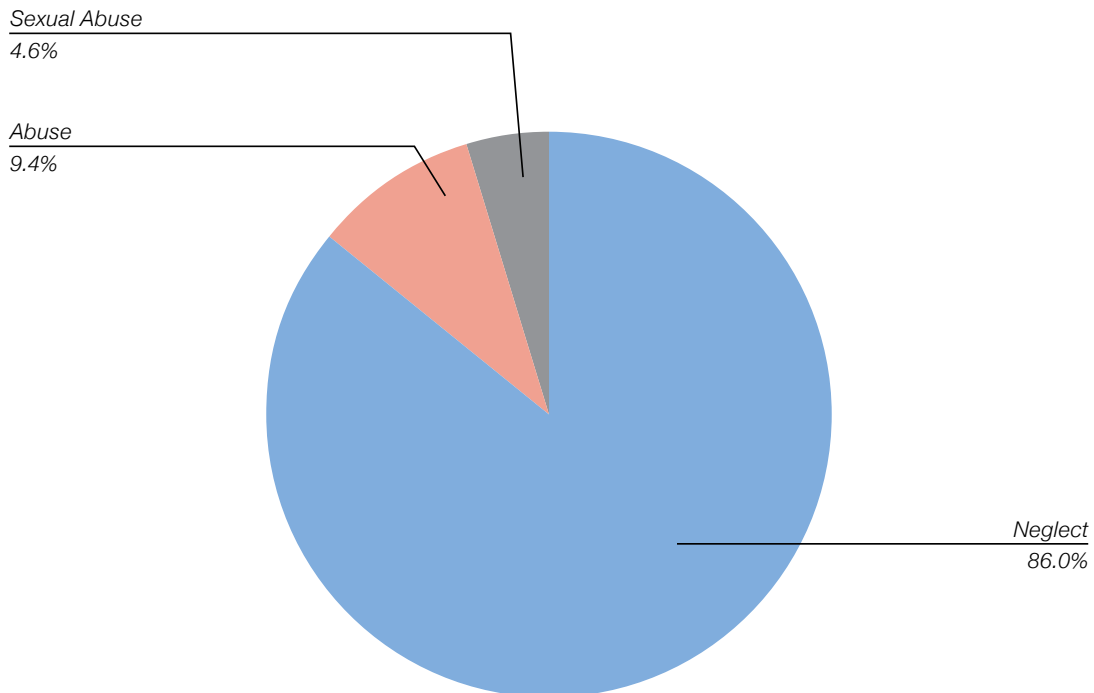
The chart below shows the categories of substantiated abuse or neglect. Neglect continues to be the highest single category of child maltreatment.

NOTE: Children can be victims of more than one type of abuse or neglect so totals of substantiated abuse or neglect by category are greater than the total number of substantiated reports.

Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Category

State Fiscal Year 2021

Category	Count	Percent
Neglect	19,337	86.0%
Abuse	2,107	9.4%
Sexual Abuse	1,046	4.6%
TOTAL	22,490	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

SUBSTANTIATIONS

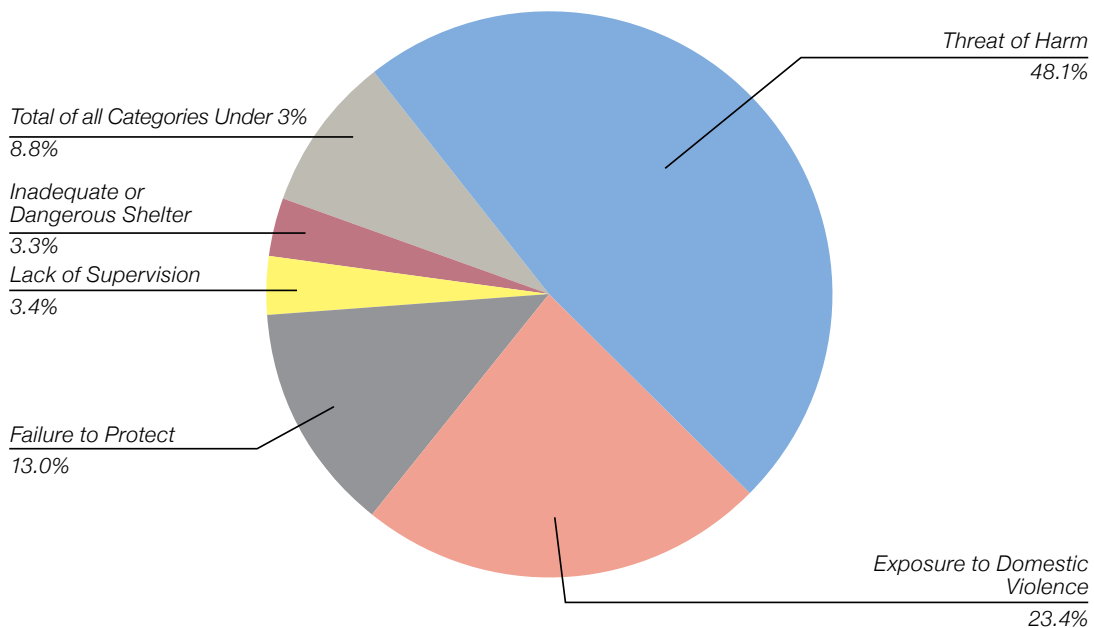
Threat of harm is the most frequent type of neglect substantiated in fiscal year 2021.

NOTE: Children can be victims of more than one type of abuse or neglect so totals of substantiated abuse or neglect by category are greater than the total number of substantiated reports.

Substantiated Child Neglect by Type

State Fiscal Year 2021

Category	Count	Percent	Category	Count	Percent
Threat of Harm	9,296	48.1%	Inadequate Physical Care	180	0.9%
Exposure to Domestic Violence	4,523	23.4%	Sexual Behavior – Lack of Supervision	68	0.3%
Failure to Protect	2,506	13.0%	Failure to Obtain Psychiatric Attention	65	0.3%
Lack of Supervision	655	3.4%	Failure to Provide Adequate Nutrition	59	0.3%
Inadequate or Dangerous Shelter	640	3.3%	Failure to Thrive	38	0.2%
Abandonment	407	2.1%	Near Death	31	0.2%
Educational	383	2.0%	Death	17	0.1%
Failure to Obtain Medical Attention	316	1.6%	Other	153	0.8%
			TOTAL	19,337	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

SUBSTANTIATIONS

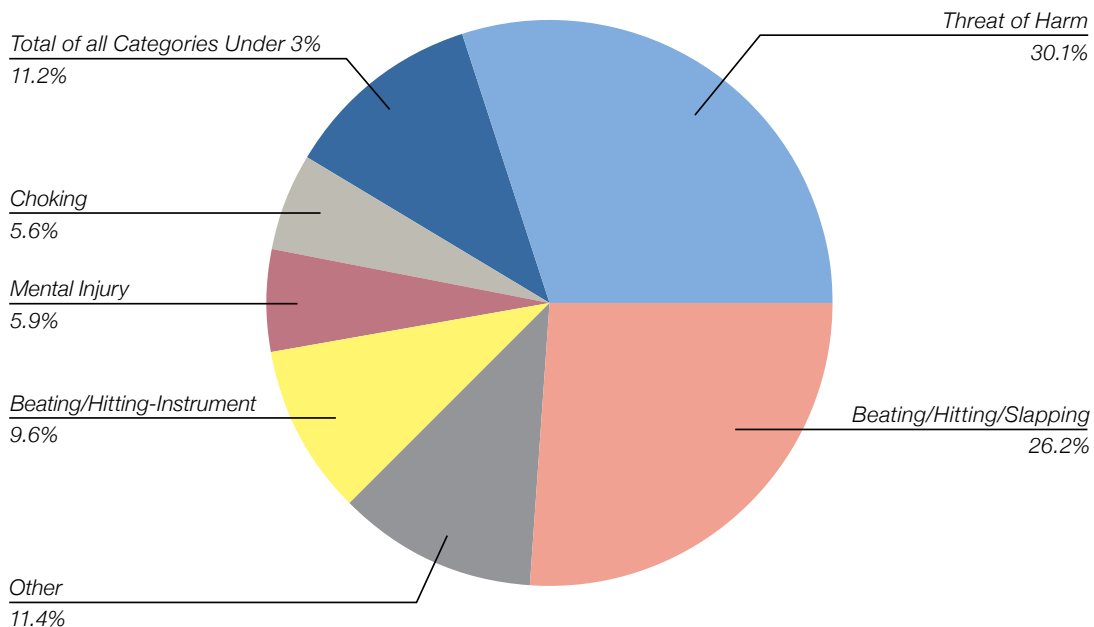
For substantiated cases, the table and chart below details the types of physical abuse inflicted on child victims.

NOTE: Children can be victims of more than one type of abuse or neglect so totals of substantiated abuse or neglect by category are greater than the total number of substantiated reports.

Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect Physical Abuse by Type

State Fiscal Year 2021

Category	Count	Percent	Category	Count	Percent
Threat of Harm	634	30.1%	Death	15	0.7%
Beating / Hitting / Slapping	552	26.2%	Biting	14	0.7%
Beating / Hitting - Instrument	203	9.6%	Pinching / Twisting / Gouging	11	0.5%
Mental Injury	124	5.9%	Shaking	11	0.5%
Choking	118	5.6%	Cutting / Puncturing	4	0.2%
Injury from Spanking	57	2.7%	Suffocating	3	0.2%
Confinement	36	1.7%	Ritual Abuse	1	< 0.1%
Thrown	26	1.2%	Poisoning	1	< 0.1%
Near Death	21	1.0%	Fabricated or Induced Illness (MSBP)	1	< 0.1%
Burning / Scalding	18	0.9%	Other	241	11.4%
Kicking	16	0.8%	TOTAL	2,107	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

SUBSTANTIATIONS

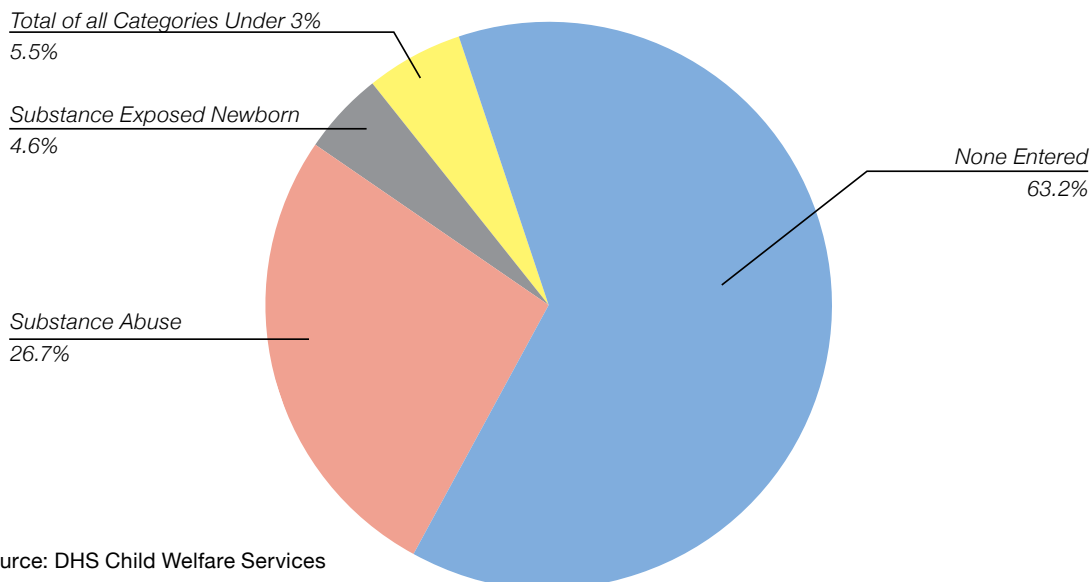
For substantiated cases, the types of injuries resulting from child abuse or neglect inflicted on child victims are listed below.

NOTE: Children can be victims of more than one type of abuse or neglect so totals of substantiated abuse or neglect by category are greater than the total number of substantiated reports.

Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Injury Characteristic

State Fiscal Year 2021

Category	Count	Percent	Category	Count	Percent
None Entered	9,334	63.2%	Bite Marks	8	0.1%
Substance Abuse	3,950	26.7%	Cause of Death Unknown	8	0.1%
Substance Exposed Newborn	681	4.6%	Failure to Thrive	8	0.1%
Bruises / Welts	227	1.5%	Asthma	7	< 0.1%
Substance Affected Newborns	109	0.7%	Medical Condition Untreated	7	< 0.1%
Other	81	0.5%	Strangulation / Ligature Marks	6	< 0.1%
Methamphetamine Exposure	54	0.4%	Diabetic Ketoacidosis	5	< 0.1%
Abrasions / Lacerations	47	0.3%	Malnutrition	5	< 0.1%
Fractures – Not Skull	40	0.3%	Cause of Near Death Unknown	4	< 0.1%
Head Trauma	23	0.2%	Internal Injuries	4	< 0.1%
Mental Trauma	21	0.1%	Excessive Use of Force / Restraint	3	< 0.1%
None Apparent	21	0.1%	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	3	< 0.1%
Burns / Scalding	18	0.1%	Poisoning	3	< 0.1%
Cuts / Punctures	16	0.1%	Stab / Knife Wound(s)	2	< 0.1%
Skull Fracture	15	0.1%	Rectal Injury / Irregularities	2	< 0.1%
Environmental Drug Exposure	14	0.1%	Vaginal Injury / Irregularities	2	< 0.1%
Trafficking	13	0.1%	Near Drowning	1	< 0.1%
Gun Shot Wound(s)	10	0.1%	Suicide	1	< 0.1%
Drowning	9	0.1%	Sprains / Dislocations	1	< 0.1%
Pornography	8	0.1%	TOTAL	14,771	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

SUBSTANTIATIONS

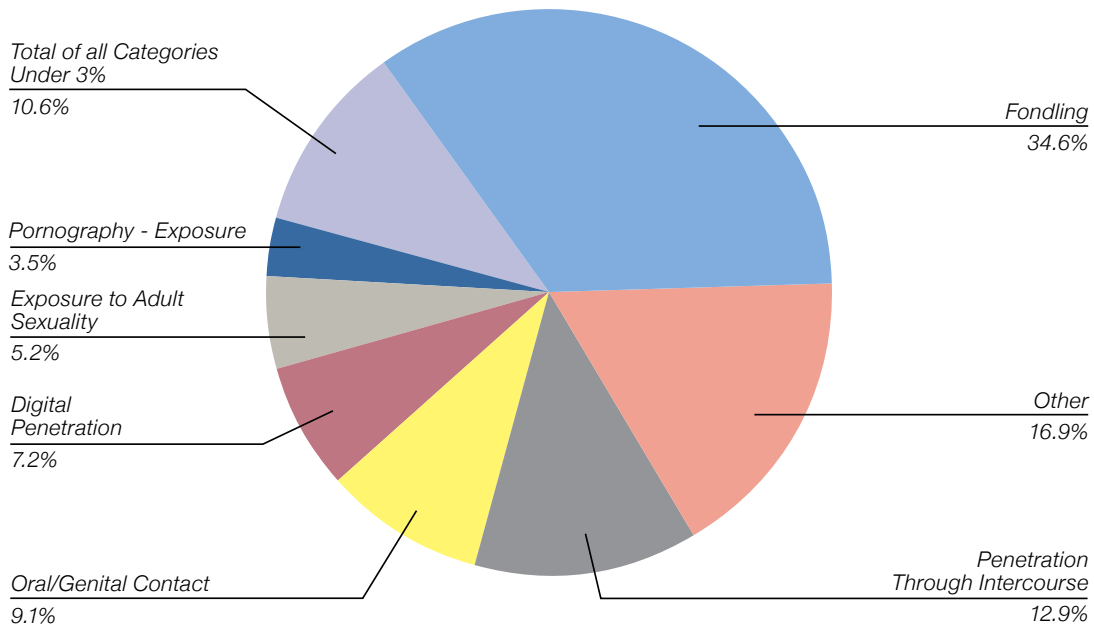
The types of sexual abuse inflicted on child victims are listed below.

NOTE: Children can be victims of more than one type of abuse or neglect so totals of substantiated abuse or neglect by category are greater than the total number of substantiated reports.

Substantiated Sexual Abuse by Type

State Fiscal Year 2021

Category	Count	Percent	Category	Count	Percent
Fondling	362	34.6%	Age Inappropriate Sexual Behavior	28	2.7%
Other	177	16.9%	Sexual Exploitation	22	2.1%
Penetration through Intercourse	135	12.9%	Exhibitionism	18	1.7%
Oral / Genital Contact	95	9.1%	Pornography - Participation	17	1.6%
Digital Penetration	75	7.2%	Penetration through Instrument	17	1.6%
Exposure to Adult Sexuality	54	5.2%	Voyeurism	9	0.9%
Pornography - Exposure	37	3.5%	TOTAL	1,046	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

CHILD CATEGORIES

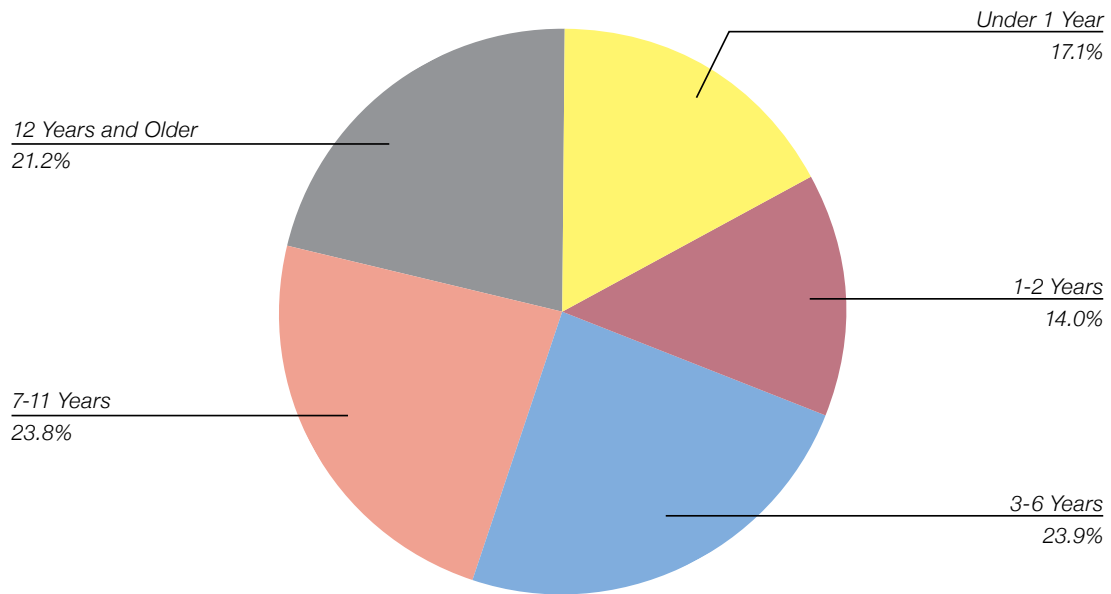
The chart below shows the age categories of child victims.

NOTE: These numbers reflect a *duplicated* count of children substantiated to be victims of child abuse or neglect.

Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Age of Child

State Fiscal Year 2021

Age	Count	Percent
Under 1 Year	2,468	17.1%
1-2 Years	2,032	14.0%
3-6 Years	3,460	23.9%
7-11 Years	3,438	23.8%
12 Years and Older	3,066	21.2%
No DOB or Approximate Age Entered	2	< 0.1%
TOTAL	14,466	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

CHILD CATEGORIES

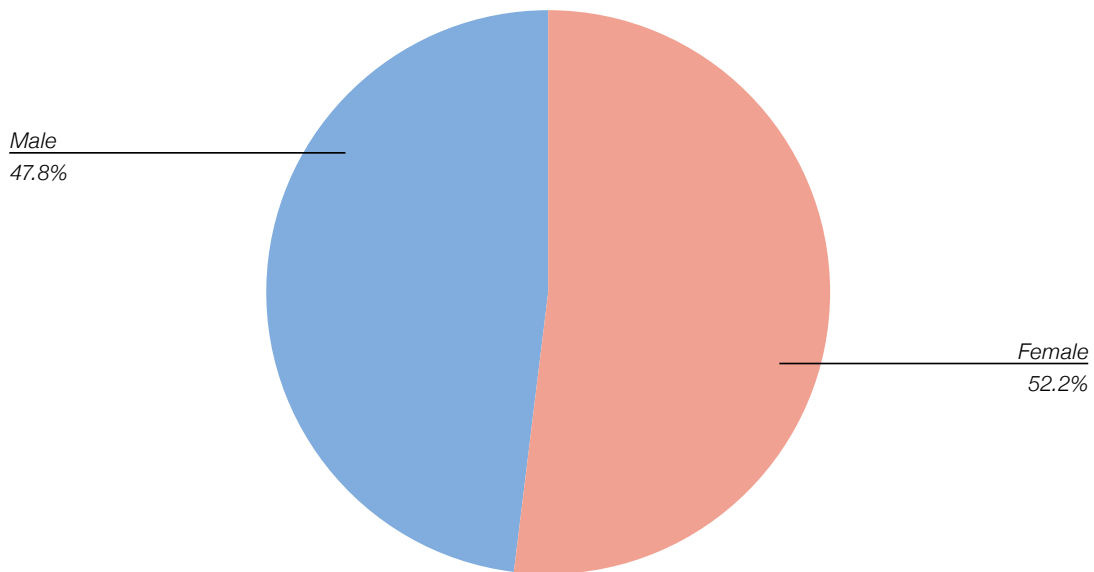
As indicated in the chart below, slightly more females are abused and neglected than males.

NOTE: These numbers reflect a *duplicated* count of children substantiated to be victims of child abuse or neglect.

Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Gender of Child

State Fiscal Year 2021

Gender	Count	Percent
Female	7,552	52.2%
Male	6,913	47.8%
Unknown	1	< 0.1%
TOTAL	14,466	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

CHILD CATEGORIES

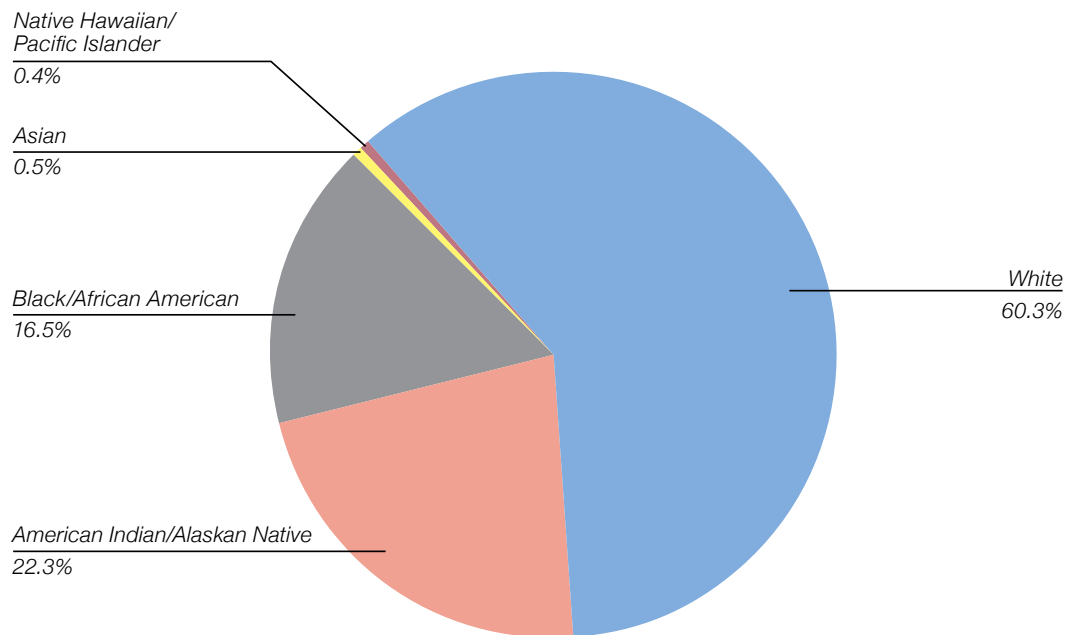
The race of children in substantiated reports of child abuse or neglect is shown below. White children continue to have the highest rate of victimization. However, white children are victimized at a lower rate than their representation in the general population while American Indian/Alaskan Native and Black/African American children are victimized at a higher rate than their representation in the general population

NOTE: *These numbers reflect a duplicated count of children substantiated to be victims of child abuse or neglect.*

Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Race of Child

State Fiscal Year 2021

Race	Count	Percent
White	8,717	60.3%
American Indian / Alaskan Native	3,223	22.3%
Black / African American	2,393	16.5%
Asian	71	0.5%
Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	57	0.4%
Unable to determine	5	< 0.1%
TOTAL	14,466	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

PERPETRATORS

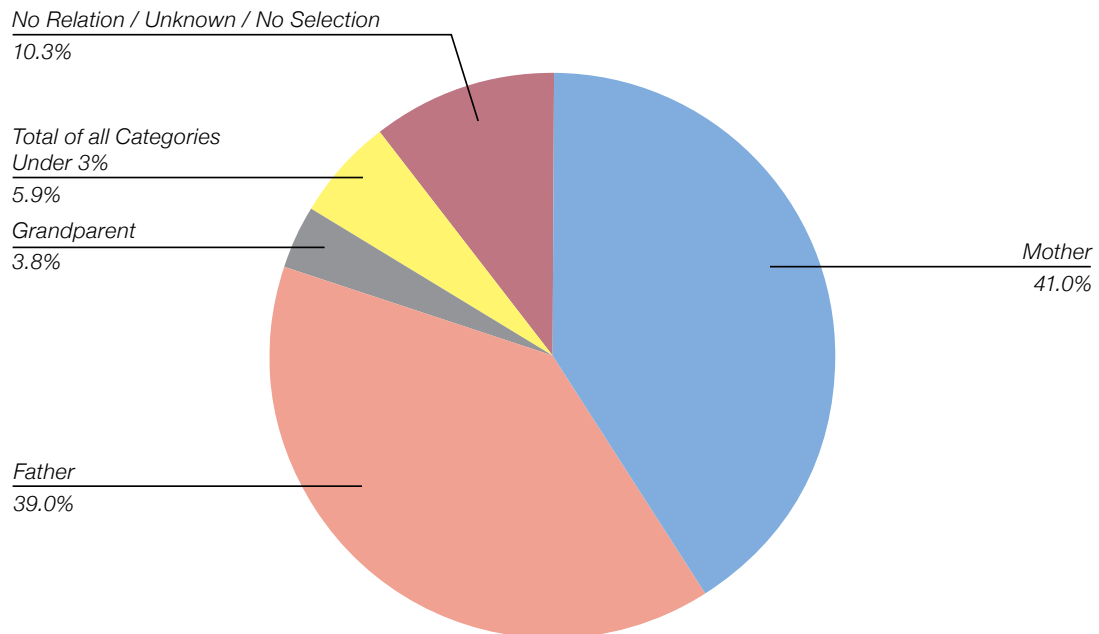
The relationship of the perpetrator to the child victim in substantiated incidents of abuse or neglect is shown on the chart below. Mothers are identified as perpetrators more often than fathers.

NOTE: In some incidents of substantiated child abuse or neglect, more than one perpetrator is identified so the chart reflects information on both primary and secondary perpetrator.

Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect Count of Substantiated Perpetrators By Relationship to Victim

State Fiscal Year 2021

Category	Count	Percent	Category	Count	Percent
Mother	5,889	41.0%	Custodian / Guardian	109	0.8%
Father	5,601	39.0%	Group Home / Hosp / Facility Employee	40	0.3%
Grandparent	542	3.8%	Teacher / Child Care Employee	32	0.2%
Adoptive Parent	252	1.8%	Foster Parent	78	0.5%
Uncle / Aunt	186	1.3%	No Relation / Unknown / No Selection	1,472	10.3%
Other Relative	146	1.0%	TOTAL	14,347	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

PERPETRATORS

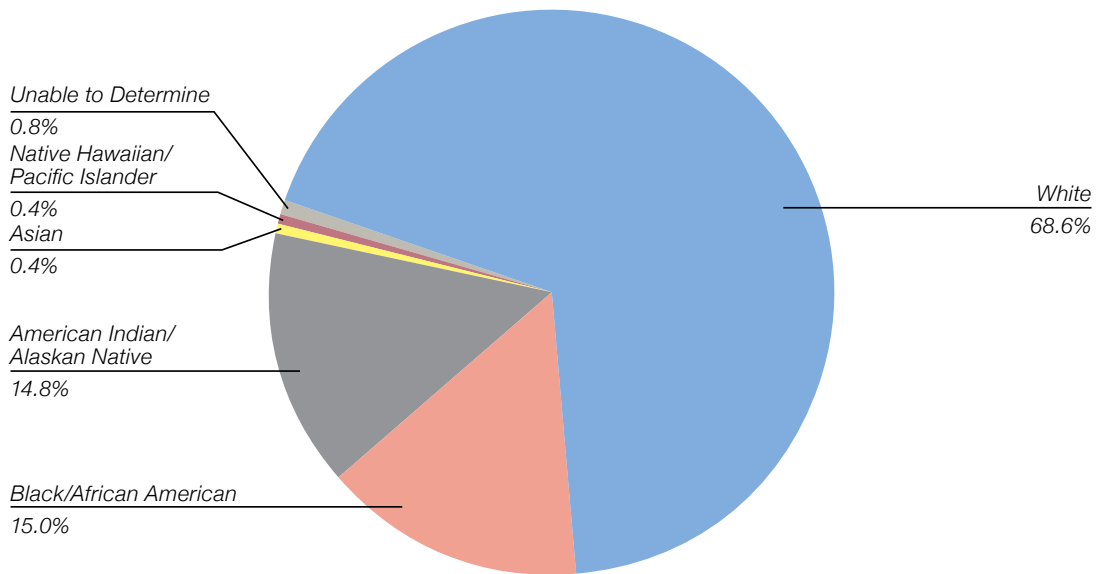
The race of the identified perpetrators of substantiated abuse or neglect is shown below.

NOTE: *In some incidents of substantiated child abuse or neglect, more than one perpetrator is identified so the chart reflects information on both primary and secondary perpetrators.*

Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Race of Perpetrator

State Fiscal Year 2021

Race	Count	Percent
White	8,961	68.6%
Black / African American	1,958	15.0%
American Indian / Alaskan Native	1,938	14.8%
Asian	53	0.4%
Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander	51	0.4%
Unable to Determine	98	0.8%
TOTAL	13,059	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

PERPETRATORS

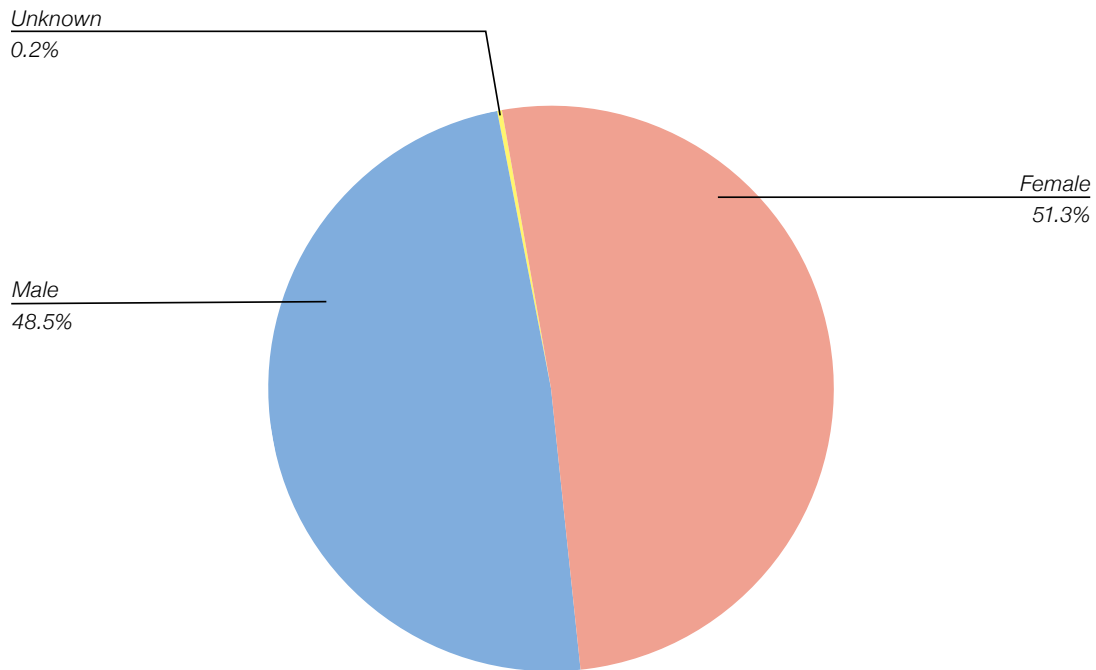
The chart below shows the gender of identified perpetrators. As in previous years, females are more frequently the identified perpetrators.

NOTE: *In some incidents of substantiated child abuse or neglect, more than one perpetrator is identified so the chart reflects information on both primary and secondary perpetrators.*

Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Gender of Perpetrator

State Fiscal Year 2021

Gender	Count	Percent
Female	6,704	51.3%
Male	6,337	48.5%
Unable to Determine	18	0.2%
TOTAL	13,059	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

PERPETRATORS

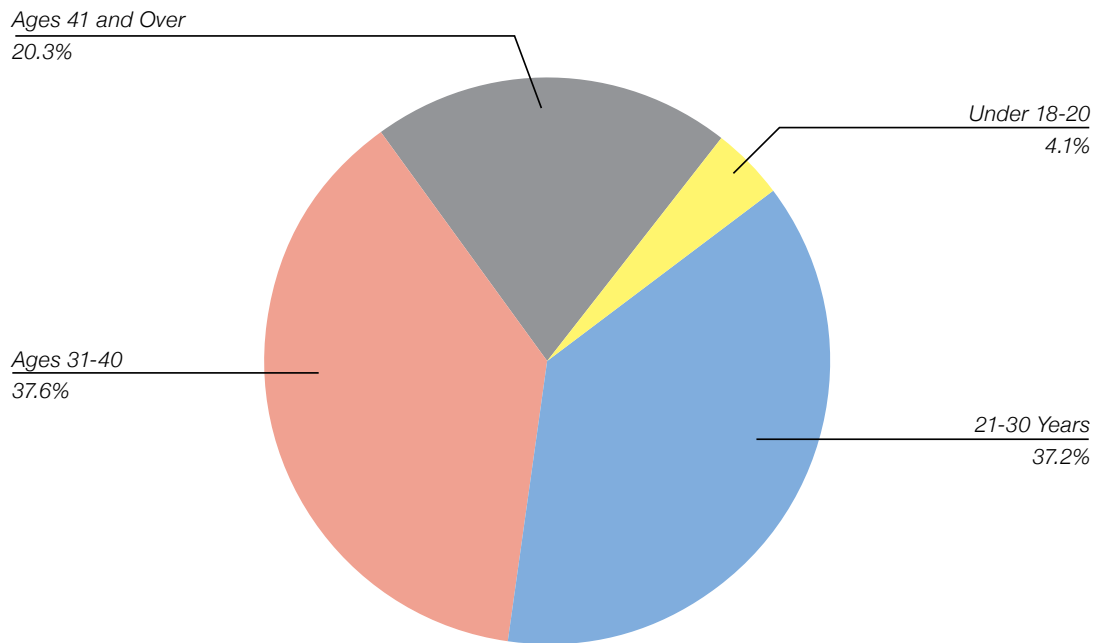
The age range of identified perpetrators is shown below.

NOTE: In some incidents of substantiated child abuse or neglect, more than one perpetrator is identified so the chart reflects information on both primary and secondary perpetrators.

Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Age of Perpetrator

State Fiscal Year 2021

Age	Count	Percent
Less Than 18 Years	70	0.5%
Ages 18 – 20	535	4.1%
Ages 21 through 30	4,865	37.3%
Ages 31 through 40	4,917	37.6%
Ages 41 and Over	2,646	20.3%
No DOB or Approximate Age Entered	26	0.2%
TOTAL	13,059	100.0%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

SUMMARY

Investigations and Substantiations by County

State Fiscal Year 2021

County	Investigated	Substantiated	Substantiated Rate
State Totals	62,326	14,466	23.2%
Adair	469	118	25.2%
Alfalfa	53	14	26.4%
Atoka	408	42	10.3%
Beaver	39	25	64.1%
Beckham	381	94	24.7%
Blaine	136	49	36.0%
Bryan	964	205	21.3%
Caddo	429	101	23.5%
Canadian	1,472	390	26.5%
Carter	935	249	26.6%
Cherokee	815	151	18.5%
Choctaw	211	50	23.7%
Cimarron	14	1	7.1%
Cleveland	3,361	842	25.1%
Coal	97	17	17.5%
Comanche	1,967	407	20.7%
Cotton	112	23	20.5%
Craig	239	50	20.9%
Creek	1,273	199	15.6%
Custer	403	126	31.3%
Delaware	669	104	15.5%
Dewey	63	35	55.6%
Ellis	22	4	18.2%
Garfield	1,047	277	26.5%
Garvin	450	101	22.4%
Grady	660	153	23.2%
Grant	38	4	10.5%
Greer	63	26	41.3%
Harmon	45	20	44.4%
Harper	42	17	40.5%
Haskell	247	60	24.3%
Hughes	244	56	23.0%
Jackson	308	115	37.3%
Jefferson	114	18	15.8%
Johnston	199	65	32.7%
Kay	1,129	396	35.1%
Kingfisher	145	44	30.3%
Kiowa	107	28	26.2%

Investigations and Substantiations by County

State Fiscal Year 2021

County	Investigated	Substantiated	Substantiated Rate
Latimer	164	24	14.6%
LeFlore	1,133	244	21.5%
Lincoln	627	162	25.8%
Logan	581	139	23.9%
Love	134	40	29.9%
Major	73	17	23.3%
Marshall	223	72	32.3%
Mayes	842	176	20.9%
McClain	448	79	17.6%
McCurtain	563	177	31.4%
McIntosh	366	65	17.8%
Murray	224	76	33.9%
Muskogee	1,688	288	17.1%
Noble	180	46	25.6%
Nowata	246	47	19.1%
Okfuskee	225	60	26.7%
Oklahoma	11,259	2,713	24.1%
Okmulgee	862	207	24.0%
Osage	698	126	18.1%
Ottawa	744	112	15.1%
Pawnee	275	83	30.2%
Payne	996	279	28.0%
Pittsburg	901	161	17.9%
Pontotoc	670	95	14.2%
Pottawatomie	1,373	289	21.0%
Pushmataha	244	52	21.3%
Roger Mills	28	5	17.9%
Rogers	1,070	266	24.9%
Seminole	599	121	20.2%
Sequoyah	980	208	21.2%
Stephens	639	153	23.9%
Texas	154	45	29.2%
Tillman	103	37	35.9%
Tulsa	11,201	2,624	23.4%
Wagoner	1,171	179	15.3%
Washington	728	169	23.2%
Washita	179	59	33.0%
Woods	111	27	24.3%
Woodward	254	68	26.8%

All figures provide a duplicated count of children.

SUMMARY

Findings of Investigations by County

State Fiscal Year 2021

County	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ruled Out	Failure to Cooperate	Unable to Locate	Other
State Totals	14,466	39,688	2,731	3,359	2,077	5
Adair	118	319	4	15	13	0
Alfalfa	14	38	1	0	0	0
Atoka	42	316	1	22	27	0
Beaver	25	9	1	4	0	0
Beckham	94	252	20	8	6	1
Blaine	49	74	2	5	6	0
Bryan	205	629	52	41	37	0
Caddo	101	271	14	25	18	0
Canadian	390	955	60	37	30	0
Carter	249	621	30	13	22	0
Cherokee	151	613	8	31	12	0
Choctaw	50	146	1	5	9	0
Cimarron	1	12	1	0	0	0
Cleveland	842	2,109	227	130	53	0
Coal	17	65	2	10	3	0
Comanche	407	1,328	91	91	50	0
Cotton	23	63	15	10	1	0
Craig	50	152	16	17	4	0
Creek	199	833	50	98	93	0
Custer	126	211	33	16	16	1
Delaware	104	482	34	39	10	0
Dewey	35	28	0	0	0	0
Ellis	4	18	0	0	0	0
Garfield	277	714	12	36	8	0
Garvin	101	321	9	7	12	0
Grady	153	438	38	21	10	0
Grant	4	32	2	0	0	0
Greer	26	36	0	0	1	0
Harmon	20	21	0	2	2	0
Harper	17	25	0	0	0	0
Haskell	60	152	24	5	6	0
Hughes	56	177	5	6	0	0
Jackson	115	188	0	1	4	0
Jefferson	18	51	38	6	1	0
Johnston	65	119	11	4	0	0
Kay	396	667	14	34	18	0
Kingfisher	44	98	0	1	2	0
Kiowa	28	74	0	0	5	0

Findings of Investigations by County

State Fiscal Year 2021

County	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ruled Out	Failure to Cooperate	Unable to Locate	Other
Latimer	24	132	5	3	0	0
LeFlore	244	819	22	21	27	0
Lincoln	162	416	25	22	2	0
Logan	139	388	36	11	7	0
Love	40	82	3	7	2	0
Major	17	51	5	0	0	0
Marshall	72	131	9	4	7	0
Mayes	176	572	20	53	21	0
McClain	79	332	4	20	13	0
McCurtain	177	314	9	29	34	0
McIntosh	65	247	30	15	9	0
Murray	76	124	13	8	3	0
Muskogee	288	1,228	44	80	48	0
Noble	46	131	0	3	0	0
Nowata	47	162	23	5	9	0
Okfuskee	60	120	23	6	16	0
Oklahoma	2,713	7,009	292	761	484	0
Okmulgee	207	564	17	32	42	0
Osage	126	536	11	15	10	0
Ottawa	112	534	20	48	29	1
Pawnee	83	185	2	3	2	0
Payne	279	621	33	37	26	0
Pittsburg	161	594	77	30	39	0
Pontotoc	95	561	2	2	10	0
Pottawatomie	289	610	306	84	84	0
Pushmataha	52	154	13	19	6	0
Roger Mills	5	20	2	1	0	0
Rogers	266	629	91	42	42	0
Seminole	121	457	8	4	9	0
Sequoyah	208	678	24	25	45	0
Stephens	153	276	131	47	32	0
Texas	45	92	15	2	0	0
Tillman	37	65	0	0	1	0
Tulsa	2,624	6,609	401	1,082	483	2
Wagoner	179	860	52	60	20	0
Washington	169	365	131	32	31	0
Washita	59	101	9	5	5	0
Woods	27	79	5	0	0	0
Woodward	68	183	2	1	0	0

All figures provide a duplicated count of children.

SUMMARY

Conclusions of Assessment by County

State Fiscal Year 2021

County	Children	Services Provided	Services Recommended	Both	None	Failure to Cooperate	Unable to Locate
State Totals	1,323	315	147	395	298	65	103
Adair	8	4	1	1	2	0	0
Alfalfa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Atoka	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Beaver	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Beckham	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Blaine	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
Bryan	23	3	3	14	1	2	0
Caddo	9	0	1	0	6	0	2
Canadian	45	13	5	21	5	1	0
Carter	21	19	0	1	1	0	0
Cherokee	16	3	2	8	3	0	0
Choctaw	4	0	0	1	3	0	0
Cimarron	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cleveland	68	11	13	11	25	4	4
Coal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comanche	58	14	12	13	10	2	7
Cotton	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Craig	6	1	0	5	0	0	0
Creek	22	4	2	9	6	0	1
Custer	11	1	3	0	3	4	0
Delaware	9	3	0	2	2	2	0
Dewey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ellis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garfield	27	5	3	18	0	0	1
Garvin	12	11	0	1	0	0	0
Grady	9	5	0	0	2	1	1
Grant	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
Greer	5	0	0	0	5	0	0
Harmon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harper	3	0	3	0	0	0	0
Haskell	11	3	3	0	5	0	0
Hughes	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Jackson	13	0	0	0	13	0	0
Jefferson	6	2	0	0	4	0	0
Johnston	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Kay	28	1	3	5	16	3	0
Kingfisher	4	0	2	2	0	0	0
Kiowa	5	0	0	0	5	0	0

Conclusions of Assessment by County

State Fiscal Year 2021

County	Children	Services Provided	Services Recommended	Both	None	Failure to Cooperate	Unable to Locate
Latimer	5	0	0	3	2	0	0
LeFlore	19	11	1	1	6	0	0
Lincoln	11	2	2	1	3	0	3
Logan	13	2	1	9	1	0	0
Love	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Major	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Marshall	11	0	0	3	8	0	0
Mayes	21	8	0	11	0	0	2
McClain	18	6	4	4	0	0	4
McCurtain	22	3	0	11	0	0	8
McIntosh	11	2	0	7	0	2	0
Murray	4	0	0	2	2	0	0
Muskogee	27	7	0	20	0	0	0
Noble	3	1	0	1	1	0	0
Nowata	15	8	0	7	0	0	0
Okfuskee	11	0	0	6	1	0	4
Oklahoma	216	22	44	41	75	17	17
Okmulgee	13	0	7	4	0	0	2
Osage	14	4	1	2	5	0	2
Ottawa	16	7	0	5	4	0	0
Pawnee	5	0	2	1	2	0	0
Payne	26	15	0	11	0	0	0
Pittsburg	19	1	0	5	10	0	3
Pontotoc	28	18	3	1	6	0	0
Pottawatomie	18	3	2	2	2	5	4
Pushmataha	10	4	0	6	0	0	0
Roger Mills	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Rogers	22	8	0	8	2	2	2
Seminole	17	6	4	2	4	1	0
Sequoyah	14	3	5	2	2	1	1
Stephens	16	1	1	0	14	0	0
Texas	4	0	1	0	3	0	0
Tillman	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tulsa	215	52	8	84	24	16	31
Wagoner	16	5	0	11	0	0	0
Washington	12	2	0	6	0	1	3
Washita	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woods	4	0	1	2	1	0	0
Woodward	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

All figures provide a duplicated count of children.

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